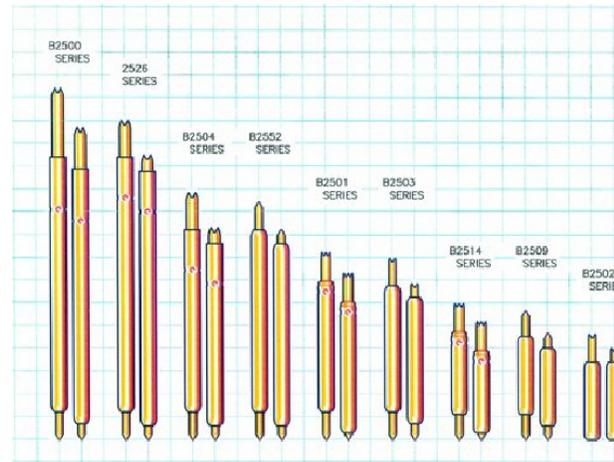


**FEATURES**

- <-1db insertion loss to 11.2GHz
- <2:1VSWR to 9.56GHz
- 20-28g operating spring force
- $Z_0 = 34.8\Omega$
- <36ps risetime
- 50mOhms contact resistance
- 2.8Amps max. drive current


**GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The B2501 series spring probes from Signal Integrity Inc. are designed to meet the rigorous test requirements driven by the fast risetimes and increased need for RF and wireless bandwidth in the high volume, very fine pitch test socket market. Along with speed and accuracy, these probes are designed to operate at pitches down to 0.5mm, specifically tailored to the ultra fine packaging these markets demand.

The high bandwidth of these probes provides very low insertion loss up to 11.2GHz. These probes will provide transparent operation on Bluetooth, 802.11b and 3G wireless protocol devices and exceed the test probe requirements for fine pitch SOC devices, ASIC devices, microwave communications devices and system interconnects.

With an impulse risetime of less than 36ps and a propagation delay of 24ps, the B2501 Series is designed for building transparent test channels or interconnect solutions that must address the signal performance needed in data communications and source synchronous memory busses up to 5Gb/s.

**SERIES B2501 MODELS: ORDERING INFORMATION**

| B Series 0.5mm (.0197inch) Pitch |   |                            |                 |                                    |
|----------------------------------|---|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|
| Model                            | Length<br>Operating /Initial<br>Inches [mm] | DUT Plunger<br>and Plating | Spring          | Operating<br>Spring Force<br>Grams |
| B2501-A1                         | .150 [3.81] / .162 [4.11]                   | Crown - Gold               | Stainless Steel | 20                                 |
| B2501-CD                         |   | Kelvin - Palladium         | Stainless Steel | 28                                 |
| B2501-G7                         |   | Crown - Gold               | Stainless Steel | 20                                 |
| B2501-J1                         |   | Crown - Palladium          | Stainless Steel | 20                                 |
| B2501-K2                         |   | Crown - Gold               | Stainless Steel | 28                                 |
| B2501-L3                         |   | Crown - Gold               | Stainless Steel | 28                                 |
| B2501-P6                         |   | Crown - Palladium          | Stainless Steel | 28                                 |
| B2501-Q7                         |   | Conic - Gold               | Stainless Steel | 28                                 |
| B2501-S1                         |   | Kelvin - Gold              | Stainless Steel | 28                                 |

**FUNCTIONAL SPECIFICATIONS**

| Model                                | B2501-A1 |      |      | B2501-L3 |      |      |          |
|--------------------------------------|----------|------|------|----------|------|------|----------|
| Time Domain                          | Min.     | Typ. | Max. | Min.     | Typ. | Max. | Units    |
| TDT Risetime into 50Ω                |          |      | 37.5 |          |      | 36.0 | ps       |
| TDR Risetime open circuit            |          |      | 54.0 |          |      | 45.0 | ps       |
| TDR Risetime short circuit           |          |      | 48.0 |          |      | 45.0 | ps       |
| Signal Delay into 50Ω                |          | 21.0 |      |          | 24.0 |      | ps       |
| <b>Frequency Domain</b>              |          |      |      |          |      |      |          |
| Insertion Loss <-1.0db               | 4.6      |      |      | 11.2     |      |      | GHz      |
| <-2.0db                              |          | 17.0 |      |          | 15.0 |      | GHz      |
| <-3.0db                              | 18.7     |      |      | 23.91    |      |      | GHz      |
| VSWR <2:1                            | 8.2      |      |      | 9.56     |      |      | GHz      |
| <b>Equivalent Circuit Parameters</b> |          |      |      |          |      |      |          |
| Pin Inductance                       |          | 0.79 |      |          | 0.97 |      | nH       |
| Pin Capacitance to ground            |          | 0.62 |      |          | 0.58 |      | pF       |
| Transmission Line Zo                 |          | 32.7 |      |          | 34.8 |      | Ohm      |
| Tl                                   |          | 21.0 |      |          | 24.0 |      | ps       |
| <b>DC Parameters</b>                 |          |      |      |          |      |      |          |
| Contact Resistance                   |          | 50   |      |          | 50   |      | milliOhm |
| <b>Maximum Rating</b>                |          |      |      |          |      |      |          |
| Drive Current                        |          | 2    |      |          | 2.8  |      | A        |

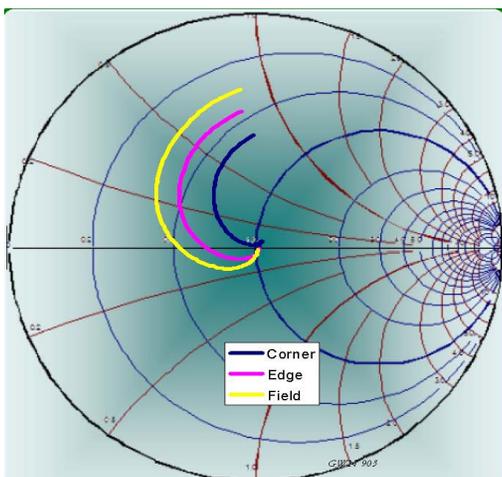


Fig. 1 B2501-L3, through into 50Ω

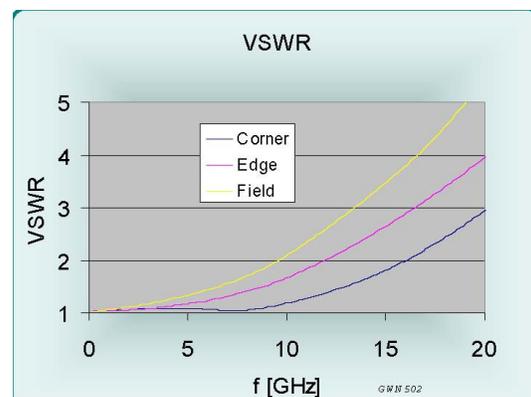


Figure 2: VSWR, B2501-L3

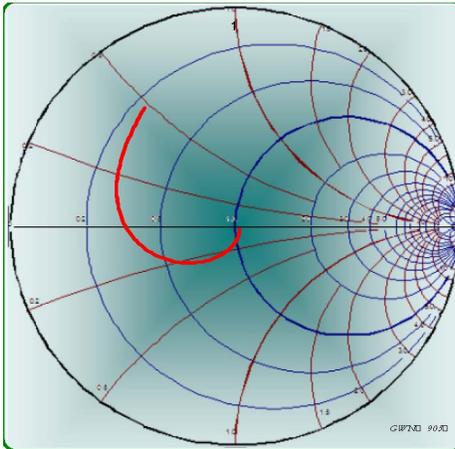


Figure 3: B2501-A1, through into 50Ω

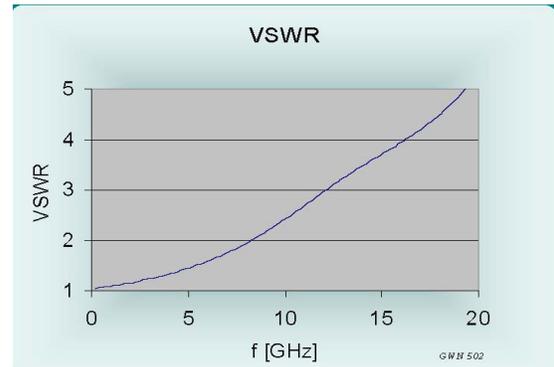


Figure 4: VSWR, B2501-A1

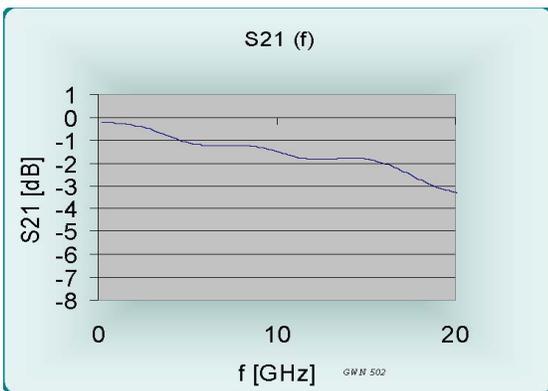


Figure 5: Insertion Loss, S21, B2501-A1

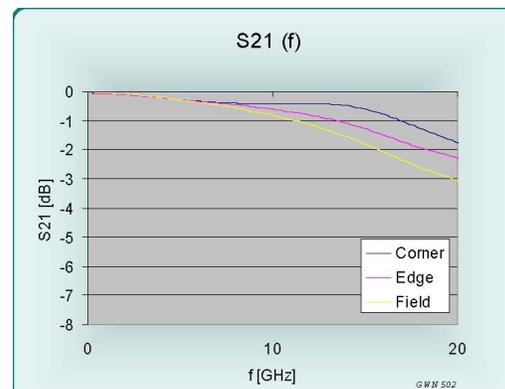


Figure 6: Insertion Loss, S21, B2501-L3

**EQUIVALENT CIRCUITS / SPICE MODELS**

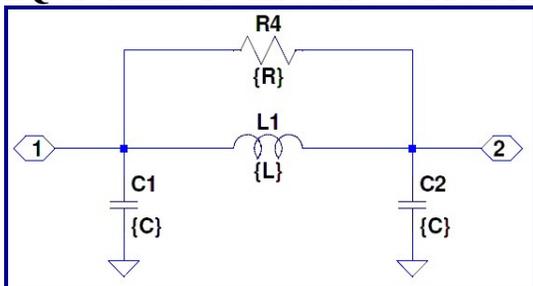


Figure 5: Pi Equivalent, Valid to 10GHz

|        |       |      |
|--------|-------|------|
| C1, C2 | 0.291 | pF   |
| L1     | 0.97  | nH   |
| R4     | 700   | Ohms |

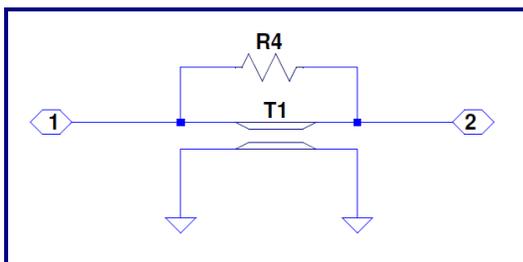


Figure 6: Transmission Line Model

|    |       |      |
|----|-------|------|
| Z0 | 40.8  | Ohms |
| L  | 18.0  | ps   |
| R4 | 2,000 | Ohms |
| L2 | 0.25  | nH   |
| L3 | 0.3   | nH   |

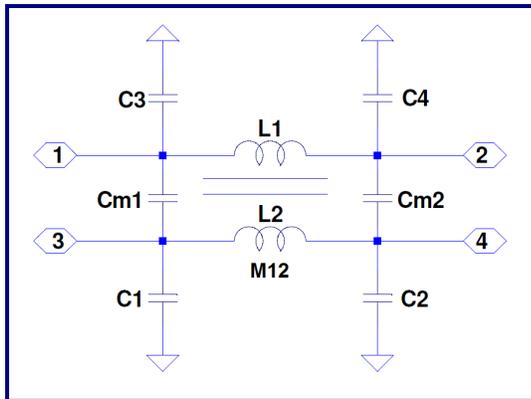


Figure 7: Lumped, Mutual Elements

|          |       |    |
|----------|-------|----|
| C1,2,3,4 | 0.291 | pF |
| Cm1, Cm2 | 0.099 | pF |
| L1, L2   | 0.97  | nH |
| M12      | 0.142 | nH |

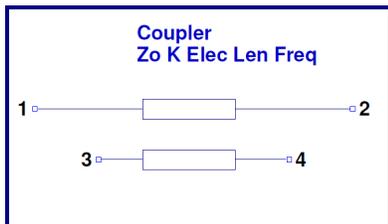


Figure 8: : Transmission Line Equivalent for Crosstalk

|    |      |      |
|----|------|------|
| Z0 | 34.8 | Ohms |
| Tl | 24   | ps   |
| K  | 0.15 |      |
| F  | 20.8 | GHz  |

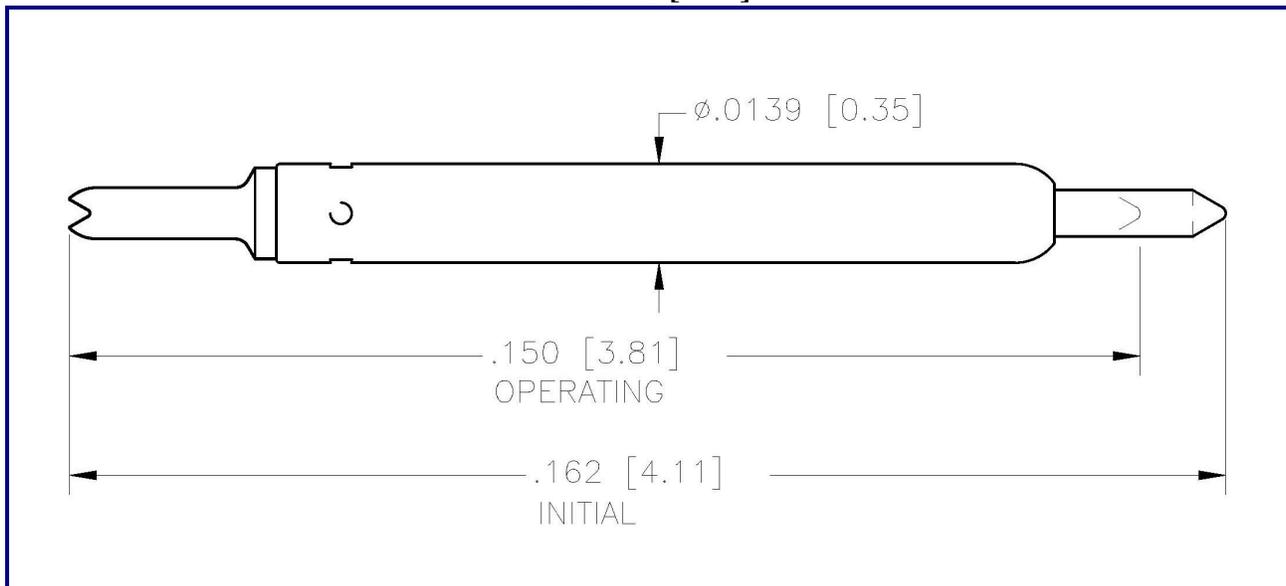
### B SERIES MODELS

#### B Series 0.5mm (.0197 inch) Pitch

| Probe Series          | Initial Length<br>inch / mm |      | Operating Position<br>inch / mm |      | Spring Force | Self Inductance | Insertion Loss <-1db to | Typical Contact Resistance | Maximum Current |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| <a href="#">B2500</a> | .304"                       | 7.72 | .275"                           | 6.99 | 28 g         | 1.73 nH         | 6.4 GHz                 | 80 mOhms                   | 2.6 A           |
| <a href="#">B2501</a> | .162"                       | 4.11 | .150"                           | 3.81 | 20-35 g      | 0.97 nH         | 11.2 GHz                | 50 mOhms                   | 2.8 A           |
| <a href="#">B2502</a> | .091"                       | 2.31 | .085"                           | 2.16 | 32 g         | 0.54 nH         | 17.0 GHz                | 30 mOhms                   | 1.5 A           |
| <a href="#">B2503</a> | .157"                       | 3.99 | .142"                           | 3.61 | 26-32 g      | 0.71 nH         | 13.0 GHz                | 60 mOhms                   | 1.7 A           |
| <a href="#">B2504</a> | .214"                       | 5.42 | .190"                           | 4.82 | 24-34 g      | 1.12 nH         | 8.8 GHz                 | 60 mOhms                   | 2.9 A           |
| <a href="#">B2509</a> | .108"                       | 2.74 | .094"                           | 2.39 | 26 g         | 0.60 nH         | 13.2 GHz                | 90 mOhms                   | 2.0 A           |
| <a href="#">B2514</a> | .116"                       | 2.95 | .104"                           | 2.64 | 26 g         | 0.63 nH         | 12.2 GHz                | 90 mOhms                   | 2.0 A           |
| <a href="#">B2535</a> | .217"                       | 5.50 | .199"                           | 5.05 | 26-31 g      | ~               | ~                       | 55 mOhms                   | 2.3 A           |



**MECHANICAL DIMENSIONS  
INCHES [MM]**



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Signal Integrity, Inc.  
104 County Street, Suite 210, Attleboro, MA 02703  
Tel: 1-508-226-6480 Email: [sales@signalin.com](mailto:sales@signalin.com) Internet: [www.signalin.com](http://www.signalin.com)

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